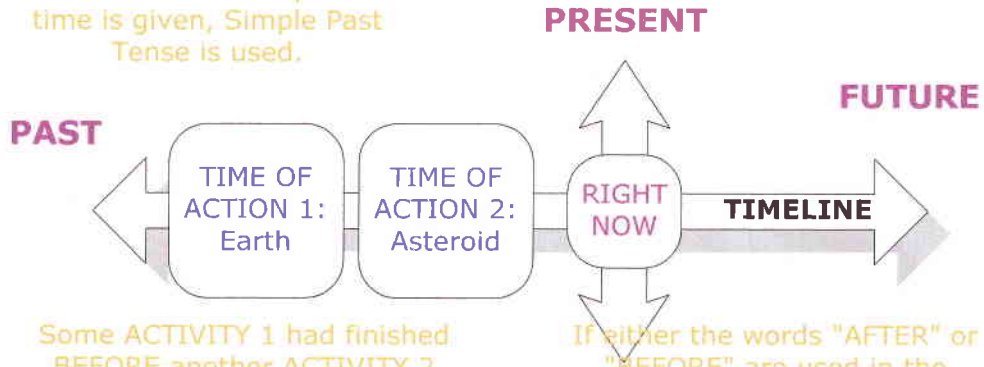


Something **happened**, or NEVER happened, in the PAST before RIGHT NOW. The exact time is NOT IMPORTANT. If a specific time is given, Simple Past Tense is used.

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE
Planet Earth **HAS GONE** around the Sun another time. I **HAVE** already **STUDIED** English.



Some ACTIVITY 1 had finished BEFORE another ACTIVITY 2 happened in the PAST. The exact time is NOT IMPORTANT.

If either the words "AFTER" or "BEFORE" are used in the sentence, the Simple Past may be used because the time relationship is already clear.

PAST PERFECT TENSE
Planet Earth **HAD GONE** around the Sun again when a large asteroid [as|ter|oid] hit it.

[AS|TER|OID] = PIECES OF MATTER that move around the SUN between the planets Mars and Jupiter



Some ACTIVITY 1 will be finished BEFORE another ACTIVITY 2 will, or will not, happen in the FUTURE.

FUTURE PERFECT TENSE
Planet Earth **WILL HAVE GONE** around the Sun again when I celebrate my next birthday.

H.E.L.P. 15 - Hurray, English Language Practice 15

The Perfect Tenses - Graphical Presentation on Timeline

RULES: "FORMS of TO HAVE + (PAST PARTICIPLE of VERB 2)" for PRESENT and PAST PERFECT TENSES; and "WILL + HAVE + (PAST PARTICIPLE of VERB 2)" for FUTURE PERFECT TENSE. By Earthonaut Franz on Y17-D205, Page 1 of 1

SEENergy = RIGHT-NOW-MOMENT, NOW, PRESENT;
BEENergy = PAST SEENergy; **XEEnergy** = FUTURE SEENergy;